

# STONY PLAIN SUN.

VOLUME Nineteen

STONY PLAIN, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, OCT. 20, 1938

Provincial  
Librarian



## ROYAL CAFE, STONY PLAIN

Dine at the Best Place in Stony Plain, the  
Royal Cafe.

First-Class Meals. Courteous Service.  
Ice Cream, Soft Drinks. Confectionery. Fruit.

**L. M. LARSON, Proprietor.**



### A Seed Field on the Farm

Increasing numbers of farmers each year are producing cheaply large quantities of good seed for their own use by using the method known as "A Seed Field on the Farm."

An interesting booklet about this plan has been written and may be obtained free.

See the nearest Searle Agent and ask for a copy. It may mean extra income for you.

**SEARLE GRAIN COMPANY LTD.**

### Chicago Institute of Diesel Engineering.

We are selecting a few mechanically inclined men to take a training in Diesel Engineering. Excellent opportunities for those who can qualify themselves to enter this fast-growing field. We will be pleased to forward information to those interested. Write stating age to Box 248, Calgary, Alta.



**ALBERTA PACIFIC ELEVATOR AGENT**  
... is your Community Neighbor and Partner. You will find him qualified to provide satisfactory Grain Marketing Service.

## PHILCO and SPARTON RADIO!

PRICED FROM \$29.95 UP.

Ask about the new Philco Safety Aerial. No Poles around your yard; yet more efficient than the old type of Aerial.

## TRAPP RADIO & ELECTRIC

### A GOOD ROAD AND A NEW CHEVROLET SIX, FOR REAL PLEASURE.

Wherever You Find Autos, there You Find a New Chevrolet Six.

## FARMERS' MEAT MARKET.

FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS.  
DRESSED POULTRY.

CATTLE AND HOGS BOUGHT EVERY DAY IN  
THE WEEK—HIGHEST PRICES PAID.  
PHONE SEVEN, STONY PLAIN.

### Those "Credit Houses."

While all hands are more or less anxiously awaiting the opening of a Provincial Treasury branch or "credit house" in Stony Plain, the following description of the workings of these institutions, from that well known authority on provincial affairs The Edmonton Journal, may not be amiss:

"Some orders issued upon credit houses located at outside points have passed thru Edmonton banks, it was disclosed.

"In such cases the bank sends the order, similar to a check, to the Treasury branch or credit house upon which it is drawn. The credit house then charges the issuer's account and returns a "settlement slip" to the bank. This "slip" is then presented by the bank to the Imperial Bank of Canada, which handles the Provincial Government's accounts, and the bank receives cash for the amount of the settlement slip.

"While orders have commenced to circulate, bankers do not expect to handle many of the transfer vouchers issued by depositors in credit houses. These vouchers are expected to circulate solely from the issuer to the merchant, and back to the credit house. They contain provision for payment of a bonus on Alberta made goods.

"It was pointed out that no doubt the orders would be handled on their merits, just as done with checks under the ordinary banking system. If the payment was to be made on the account of a dependable customer, this would be done, while in other cases, collections would be made before credits were allowed."

### The Weekly Runaway.

Stony Plain hadn't seen a runaway for quite a spell, so on Friday last at 1:52 p.m. a span of horses attached to a grain wagon headed up Main street at full speed. On coming to the O.H.M.S. corner the team headed east along First ave. Along here the wagon was snagged on an obstruction, bringing the animals to a standstill, and their driver Mr Schoepf found them, having followed them in a car. The team is said to have been left unattended down at the mill and became frightened by a locomotive.

### That Two-mile Strip.

Thru the co-operative efforts of officials of Spruce Grove Municipality and Inge Municipality, temporary repairs have been effected on the celebrated two-mile strip on the Meridian road, south of Stony Plain. One work gang filled in the most noticeable fissures in the roadbed, and a work gang from the other division ran the grader over it.

While users of the road can now get over it in comparative safety, all travelers unite in the hope that something definitely permanent may be accomplished next season, when the road work is up for discussion.

### Auction Sales.

Oct. 20—Godfrey and Kitley, NE 20 51 2 & 5  
Oct. 25—Geo. Webber, Glory Hills  
Oct. 28—Mrs Phillipa Strassburg, 1 mile south Stony Plain  
Oct. 31—J. P. Fuhr, Edmonton Beach Coroner.

## HARDWICK'S

YOUR HOME TOWN STORE

### Cooler Days and Nights just ahead

A full line of all Counter Goods on hand, at prices which are strictly competitive.

There's no need and less reason to shop away from Your Home Town.

Build up your own Community! Why let your hard-earned money go to the big monopolies? The West never sees it again.

SPECIAL on BOYS' JUMBO KNIT SWEATERS, \$1.79; all wool.

## Get It at HARDWICK'S.

AGENTS ALBERTA DAIRY POOL



### DRESSED FILLETS OF HADDOCK

- 1 cup of milk
- 1/2 cup of flour
- 1 tablespoon of minced
- 2 eggs of ground old Canadian cheese
- 2 tablespoons of butter
- 1 fresh chopped parsley

Prepare a white sauce with the butter, the flour, the mustard, and the milk and the ground cheese, season. Wrap the fillets with a damp cloth, cut in individual pieces, cover each piece with the cheese mixture, sprinkle with chopped parsley, place on well buttered oven dish, and cook 20 minutes in moderate oven. Fillets of any other kind of Canadian Fish may be used instead of Haddock fillets.

THE KIDDER'S EYES will sparkle when you bring in an appetizing platter of Fish. It's a dish fit for a king, with its delicious, palate-pleasing flavour... yet so inexpensive that you will have money left over for extra meal-time treats.

You can enjoy Canadian Fish and Shellfish all the year 'round—over 60 different kinds—fresh, frozen, smoked, dried, canned or pickled... as often as you wish. Many tempting recipes make it easy for you to offer delightful variety to hearty appetites.

DEPARTMENT OF FISHERIES, OTTAWA.


*Ladies: WRITE FOR FREE BOOKLET!*



Please send me your free booklet, "100 Topping Fish Recipes".  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
(Please Print Last Name First)  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_

100  
1938

These are the purest and finest papers made—and they come in the handiest Booklet



**Chantecler**  
CIGARETTE PAPERS

DOUBLE  
AUTOMATIC  
BOOKLET

5¢

MADE IN CANADA

## A Lesson From Europe

If the recent crisis in Europe has taught Canadians anything, they must surely have learned the value of unity in which it is truly said, lies strength. The fate of Czechoslovakia in the past few weeks has demonstrated to the entire world the truth of the old adage, "United we stand; divided we fall."

There is no gaining the statement that it had not been for internal dissension between the elements comprising the population of Czechoslovakia, Hitler would have had no good ground for taking the steps which have resulted in the dismemberment of the 20-year-old central European democracy.

Including, as its boundaries do—or should we say, "did"—a number of racial minorities, Czechoslovakia would have been an unpaired entity today had the views and aspirations of these minorities been welded into an homogenous whole with those of the Czechs and Slovaks themselves.

Had it not been for the dissension within Czechoslovakian borders the German chancellor would have had no reason for intervening that would have stood the test of world opinion, and likewise Chamberlain of Great Britain and Daladier of France would have had no reasonable excuse for acceding to Hitler's demands, nor would they have had the support of their constituents at home for so doing.

It would be as well for the people of Canada, secure though this country may seem from "outside" interference at the present time, to heed the lesson which may be learned from recent history as exemplified in the partitioning of Czechoslovakia, and to remember that a house divided against itself is destined to fall sooner or later.

### Outstanding Difficulties

While there may be little reason to fear serious division in the country on racial lines, there is a danger of ideological differences becoming accentuated unless a spirit of tolerance permeates the views of the people in different sections of the country. The growth of political, economic and social cuts and "isms" sometimes leads to serious divisions in viewpoint and may culminate in regrettable decisions and actions, unless the great majority refuse to be stampeded from an attitude of clear reasoning and patient sanity.

Apart from these differences in ideals and ideas of a political, economic or social character, Canada faces other difficulties which must be overcome if the foundations upon which a united people were built at the time of Confederation are to endure and this country is to take its place in the sun as a virile, powerful and happy national entity.

These difficulties, not necessarily insurmountable, were recently enumerated by Dean F. C. Cronkite of the University of Saskatchewan, addressing a school teachers' convention, in support of his contention that constitutional changes are needed if the unity of the country is to be preserved, as follows:

The Maritime problem occasioned by dissatisfaction of the Maritime provinces with Confederation; the geographic problem due to the immense area and unfortunate geographic divisions; the difficulty of district regional economies typified by the agricultural west and industrial east; conflicting racial philosophies as seen, for example, in the neighboring provinces of Quebec and Ontario; and, finally, the financial secedence of Ontario, where the great bulk of the nation's wealth is at present concentrated.

### Patience Is Needed

One has only to read this list of obstacles to perfect unity to realize the immensity of the problem which has to be solved if this youthful nation is to realize the vision and ambitions of the Fathers of Confederation. They can be achieved to the full but only by the exercise of courage, clear thinking and a determination to reach the goal by the safe and sane methods which experience has taught are the only assurance of ultimate success.

It is to be hoped that the Rowell Commission on Dominion-provincial relations, when it reports its findings, will be able to point the way to a successful solution of these problems, and in the meantime a little patience must be exercised in anticipation that this hope will be realized before very long.

### United States Cattle Quota

Canada Has Not Yet Supplied Full Amount This Year

The United States quota for Canadian cattle for 1938 will permit entry of 155,799 cattle of 700 pounds or more, 51,933 calves of less than 185 pounds in weight, and 20,000 dairy cows. To September 3, Canada had supplied 34,010 head or 21.8 per cent of the heavy cattle, 32,610 head or 60.8 per cent of the calves and 4,284 head or 21.4 per cent of the dairy cows. By August 28 of last year, the quotas of both the heavy cattle and the calves had been filled and that of dairy cows 20 per cent used up.

The average life span of a tortoise is approximately a hundred years.

### GET QUICK RELIEF COLD

FROM  
At the first sign of a cold, rub a little Menhaden in the nostrils. See how this healing balm quickly penetrates to the nasal passages... it gently soothes inflamed membranes... it clears nose and head... brings quick, lasting relief overnight. Get a tin of Menhaden today. Relief guaranteed or money back.

### Equal In Last Analysis

But Girls Cut Their Teeth Earlier In Life Than Boys

Age for age, girls have more teeth missing, filled or decayed than boys. It was concluded in a report on a United States Public Health Service study.

This is not simply because they are girls, according to Dr. Henry Klein and Dr. Charles E. Palmer, who made the study, but rather because a girl's teeth are cut earlier in life than a boy's and have, therefore, been exposed longer at the same age to wear, tear and germs. In the last analysis, however, the girls show no grater susceptibility to dental decay than boys.

Continuing their dental studies with students attending the municipal elementary schools of the small urban community of Hagerstown, Md., the doctors gathered the present data from examinations of 2,232 boys and 2,184 girls.

## SHE WAS A VICTIM OF HEADACHES

Kruschen Got at the Cause

This woman's headaches were of the gripping kind that reduce the sufferer to something like helplessness. She tried everything she could try. She tried pills. All without avail. Only Kruschen, she says, helped her.

"I used to get very bad headaches," she writes. "No tablets or pills of any kind could relieve them. One morning, casually, I tried Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water. I continued taking it, but I have not had one of those awful headaches since. Kruschen suits me better than anything else. I find it very good."

(Mrs. L. A. W.)  
Headaches can nearly always be traced to sluggishness of the kidneys, liver and intestines, and to the unexpended retention in the system of stagnating waste material which poisons the blood. Numerous salts in Kruschen stimulate the internal organs to healthy, regular action so that no clogging waste is allowed to collect. Your inside is kept clean and serene. And that is just what Kruschen Salts brings quick and lasting relief from headaches.

### SELECTED RECIPES

#### CORN STARCH CAKE

- 1 cup white sugar
- 1/2 cup butter
- 2 eggs
- 1/2 cup St. Lawrence or Durham Corn Starch
- 1 1/2 cups flour
- 1/2 cup milk
- 3 teaspoons baking powder
- 1 teaspoon lemon flavouring
- 1/2 teaspoon salt

Cream butter and sugar until light. Add well-beaten egg yolks. Mix well. Add milk alternately with dry ingredients which have been sifted together three times. Add flavouring and beat well. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Bake in two layers, 20 to 25 minutes, moderate oven.

#### JELL-O PLUM PUDDING

- 1 package lemon or cherry Jell-O
- Dash of salt
- 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon
- 1/4 teaspoon cloves
- 1 pint hot water
- 3/4 cup finely cut raisins
- 3/4 cup finely cut cooked prunes
- 1/2 cup finely cut citron
- 3/4 cup finely cut nut meats
- 1/2 cup Grape-Nuts

Combine Jell-O, salt, and spices; add hot water and stir until Jell-O is dissolved. Chill. When slightly thickened, fold in combined fruits, nuts, and Grape-Nuts. Turn into mold. Chill until firm. Unmold. Serve with foamy sauce or with whipped cream flavored with nutmeg. Serves 10.

Note: One-fourth cup brandy may be added with fruits, if desired.

### Expert Placer Miner

Earnings Of Blind Youth Sometimes Reach \$3.00 A Day

Weldon Benton, 24 years old, has not let blindness prevent him from becoming an expert placer miner. The blind youth, since going to the Black Hills, near Mystic, South Dakota, with his parents in 1934, has constructed a huge water wheel, sluice boxes, laid several hundred feet of railroad track for his small ore car and tunneled into the hillside not far from his home. He doesn't need to see the flakes of gold when they are in riddle and pan. He can tell by the weight of the mineral and its sound when sorted with tin or rock. His earnings total from 50 cents to as high as \$3 a day.

A machine for locating thunderstorms and reporting them by radio, has been perfected at the Melbourne University, Australia.

For 31 Years Vicks Advertising has been passed upon by a Board of Physicians

## IT CLEARS UP A STUFFY HEAD FAST!

AFTER THIS, USE IT SOONER AND HELP PREVENT MANY A COLD FROM DEVELOPING

Va-tro-nol is specialized medication for the nose and upper throat—where most colds start. Used at the first sniffles or sneezes, just a few drops up each nostril, it helps to prevent many a cold from developing... Even when your head is stopped-up from a neglected cold, Va-tro-nol clears away clogging mucus, shrinks swollen membranes, lets you breathe again.

**VICKS**  
**VATRO-NOL**

You can feel its tingling medication go to work

### Canada's First Moslem Church

Modest Structure Of Brick Veneer To Be Built In Edmonton

The first Moslem church in Canada will be at Edmonton. The building permit says the owners will be the Arabian Moslem Association there. It will be a modest one-story, 30x50 structure of brick veneer on 10x8th avenue. It will be striking to find if the congregation are all Arabs for the Moslems cover a diverse number of nationalities. Of course, even in Great Britain, there have been substantial conversions to Islam and they have their mosques, so that it is surprising Canada has not before this had some churches of that faith. Already, there are 30 different creeds in Canada and too many perhaps in serious competition. The census says there are two thousand professing Mohammedanism in this Dominion. But Islam, founded by the prophet Mahomet about 600 A.D. at Mecca, has a world membership of 200,000,000, which is about 3,000,000 greater than that of Christian Protestantism and 125,000,000 less than Roman Catholicism. — Brandon Sun.

### Had To Get Home

For five days Ralph Fastalis lay semi-conscious at the base of a 30-foot cliff from which he had fallen. Then the 55-year-old farmer recovered sufficiently from head injuries to crawl to a neighbor's home. Taken to hospital at Olympia, Wash., Fastalis declined to remain there, explaining he was away behind in his farm chores.

The latitude of the north star always is the same as the latitude of the observer.

### Education And Workers

Persons Living In Prairie Provinces And Their Classification

Persons living in the prairie provinces with less than a high school education are found chiefly in agricultural pursuits and in semi-skilled and unskilled occupations, the Dominion bureau of statistics reported in a census bulletin.

Clerical and kindred workers and skilled artisans include a larger portion of persons having attended school from nine to 12 years or, roughly, with a high school education. Those with 13 years or more of schooling, mostly with college education, are engaged largely in professional, commercial and clerical pursuits. Almost two-thirds of the males reported less than nine years' schooling. Only about two-fifths of females fell in the same class.

### Swing Music

Canadian Composer Says Jazz Is Due To Jittery Nervous Life

Sir Ernest McMillan of Toronto, Canadian composer and symphony conductor, claimed at Vancouver that "jitterbug", "jazz", "session" and swing music were nothing new. All popular present day music is derived from negro rhythm, said Sir Ernest. He did not believe "swing music" would be very permanent. "Jitterbug" music is probably the result of the "jittery" nervous life people lead to-day," he said.

No newspaper reporters were present when the Wright brothers first flew, and when the story finally did reach the newspapers, very few people believed it.



taste them and you'll understand

Just one bite of these flaky, feather-light biscuits will show you why "Christie's" is the name that stands for all that's best in Soda Wafers.

## Christie's Biscuits

"There's a Christie Biscuit for every taste"



APPLEFORD PAPER PRODUCTS LTD.

WAREHOUSES AT WINNIPEG - REGINA - SASKATOON - CALGARY - EDMONTON



## Boosting Canadian Foods

Advertising in United Kingdom Is Specific Instead of General

Following the "Canada Culling" campaign last year, when a large-scale plan to advertise Canadian products in the United Kingdom was carried out, a concentrated effort is now being made in the Greater London area, prior to a similar concentration in other large consuming areas at a later date. The advertising is now specific rather than general and, for the present, six main products are being featured, namely, canned tomatoes, salmon, cheese, bacon, apples, canned fruits and vegetables. Other Canadian food products with a smaller volume of distribution in this market are also receiving attention.

In order to secure the co-operation of the retailers a specially organized force of service representatives is operating. They are fully conversant with Canadian products and are experienced in canvassing the retail trade throughout Greater London. Calls are being made regularly on the retail grocers, wholesalers, and multiple store owners, grocers are informed of the particular product which the campaign is stressing. Canadian windows are arranged, display material is distributed, and meetings are arranged with leading importers of Canadian goods. The representatives are kept fully informed as to the market situation.

New display material is also designed to link up each product as it is advertised, while circulars are sent out each month to the retail trade and wholesale trade informing them of the products to be featured next.

Provincial centres in the United Kingdom in which advertising is still being carried on are Belfast, Birmingham, Bristol, Cardiff, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Hull, Leeds, Leicester, Liverpool, Manchester, Newcastle, Nottingham, Plymouth, Sheffield and Southampton. At present some 700 buses and vans, carrying display advertising of Canadian products, are operating in these towns featuring the special products.

## A Wonderful City

London Can Truly Be Called Industrial Hiv of England

More than in any other country, the capital is the very heart of the nation, the nerve-centre from which all streams of activity flow. Of the 541 new factories established in Great Britain in the year 1937, 215 are located in the London area, 98 having been transferred from other parts of England. The Evening News says, on this subject: "In the post-war era industry has concentrated around London to an extent never visualized before. The old-fashioned idea of the north and Midlands as the industrial hives of England, and of London as their market, clearing house and financial centre has had to be abandoned."

To London come enormous quantities of all kinds of commodities from every part of the world. Into the docks pour a million and a quarter tons of wheat annually, most of it from Canada, Australia and the Argentine. Nearly one-third of the timber imported into the United Kingdom is sent to the port of London, with British Columbia taking the lead in the softwood market. Over 62,000 vessels with a total net tonnage of approximately 62,650,000 tons, used the port last year, about 44,380,000 tons of merchandise being handled.

## Could Remedy Matters

Voter To Blame If Public Affairs Not Rightly Conducted

The mayor of Niagara Falls declares that if there is, as some contend, "a rotten state of affairs" in municipal politics today, it is the electors themselves who are to blame. Truer words were never spoken, states the Brockville Recorder and Times. Large numbers of ratepayers are habitually so disinterested in the conduct of their own affairs that they cannot be induced even to visit the polls on election day, much less to play a part in the nomination of suitable candidates. If we get incompetent or wasteful civic administration, the fault lies with the voters.

If we have no money, we can be thankful for good health, but there isn't much fun in just not being sick.

## SCENE IN SUDETENLAND



Mounted police patrolling the streets of the busy town of Reichenberg, in the Sudeten area, after the declaration of martial law.

## The Home Of Pageantry

Two Sides Are Shown To Characteristics of Britishers

London has a new lord mayor, elected the other day in a picturesque ceremony at the Guildhall. It was the same day on which Mr. Chamberlain came to terms with Hitler at Munich. There are two Englands to be noted henceforth. There is the England of pageantry and ancient ceremonial. Lord mayors of London ride in glass coaches escorted by guilds called Fishmongers and Fletcherers, not one of whose members is in the fish or arrow-making business. There is the England of Mr. Chamberlain, who eschewed pageantry, ceremonial and diplomatic precedent and made three journeys to Germany in a conveyance known as an airplane, not even mentioned in Magna Charta. When the house of commons met there was the ancient ritual of the mace and all the rest; but the members had been summoned, not by writ, but by radio. The thing is not really new. England, the home of pageantry and ancient etiquette, has all along been England the nation of hard-headed manufacturers and traders, what other nations have often called a nation of shopkeepers.—New York Times.

## Horse Takes Long Swim

Beats Record Of Olympic Club Distance Swimming Champion

Blackie, stout-hearted 12-year-old horse, swam more than a mile across the Golden Gate entrance to San Francisco in record time and won a bale of hay for his stunt. He swam the 1½-mile course in 23 minutes and 15 seconds, bettering the record of "Buster" Olds, Olympic Club distance swimming champion, by one minute and 15 seconds. After crossing the imaginary finish line Blackie swam 15 minutes more before he stepped ashore.

## Especially For Children

Melbourne, Australia, boasts the only children's church in the world. Excepting teachers, preachers, and voluntary helpers, no one may enter the 60-year-old church who is over the age of 16.

## Hot Spot For Outing

Hundreds Of Tourists Visit A Famous Death Valley In July

Heat has no terrors for some of America's summer tourists. The National Park Service reports that no less than 928 visitors chose to take a look at Death Valley during July, when temperatures there averaged 101 in the shade (no shade) day and night and a maximum temperature of 125 degrees registered. This was an increase of 43 per cent over the number of visitors in July, 1937. Thirty-three states, the District of Columbia, and even Canada, were represented among these bold adventurers who chose what is possibly the nation's hottest spot for a summer outing.

Death Valley National Monument is being developed as a winter resort, but continuous temperatures of over 100 can't keep the summer tourist out. Crossing Death Valley used to be a harrowing experience for the pioneers, but today it's more or less of a lark—for those who like their vacations hot.—Christian Science Monitor.

## Attends Every Reunion

Unopened Bottle Of Champagne Is Carefully Guarded By Old Comrades

Twenty years old and still going strong is the record of a bottle of champagne that graces the head table at every reunion of the 29th Battery Association at London, Ont. The bottle is never to be opened until the time comes when only two members of the association are left, then the memory of their comrades who fell midst the noise of artillery fire and the din of after years will be toasted and the bottle shattered into a thousand pieces.

Given by Chris Wharton of Guelph at the first reunion of the battery twenty years ago, the bottle, with its tradition, is jealously guarded, and only sees the light of day at each annual reunion. Around its neck is a necklace of silver tags, each tag inscribed with the name of a President of the association and his year.

The Mongolians hold pony races annually at Ulan Bator.

## Dairy Cattle For England

Recent Shipment Of 365 Head Largest Ever Made From Canada

Largest shipment of dairy cattle ever made from Canada, 365 head of Holsteins, has been sent to England. The cattle will be used for dairy and breeding purposes and were purchased in Ontario and Quebec by Baron Robert von Truttschler, of Chester, England, for himself and other farmers in different parts of England.

Every animal was officially tested for bovine tuberculosis and bangs disease, and also inspected for conformation and type by inspectors of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. The cattle were shipped on the S.S. Dakotian, which had been specially fitted for them, and they were looked after during the journey by seventeen picked cattlemen from Eastern Canadian farms.

Baron von Truttschler has been in Eastern Canada for two months buying the cattle. A. M. Shaw, director of the Agriculture Department's marketing service, who is actively interested in promoting the sale of Canadian dairy cattle in England, arranged assistance and co-operation for the Baron.

Last year Baron von Truttschler bought 189 head of Canadian dairy cattle and they proved so satisfactory he and other English farmers waited more. Department officials expect many similar shipments will follow, because English farmers have found Canadian dairy cattle for breeding purposes to have an enviable freedom from disease and an incomparable high standard of health and virility.

## Both To Blame

George Bernard Shaw, tall and thin, is an avowed vegetarian. The late G. K. Chesterton, who was very stout and strong, loved meat. On day these two witty Englishmen met on the street. Said Chesterton: "To look at you, a person would think there was a famine in England." "And to look at you," replied Shaw, "he'd think you were the cause of it."

The iguana is a favorite article of food in tropical America.

## The War Spirit

The World Has Lost Some Of Its Hopes

Nothing that has happened since the whole Czech crisis began is as significant as this spontaneous demonstration everywhere of a tremendous will to peace among the peoples of the world. The populations of the Fascist countries, thought to be hermetically sealed against real knowledge of what was going on outside, and systematically indoctrinated with admiration for warlike qualities, have shown that they feel on this question at bottom as the people of the democracies do.

This does not mean that the world has lost its courage, but merely that it has lost some of its illusions. The mature people of Europe have not only lived through the most terrible war in history, but they know from the spectacle of Spain and China what war means today. The "glory" of war is gone forever. Belief in it survives only in the anachronistic imaginations and emotions of a backward group.

This is what the peoples of the world sensed when war seemed for a few days all but certain. There was almost none of the tingling anticipation of a new adventure, the holiday spirit that so many felt in 1914. The statesmen of Europe must have been themselves convinced by the strength displayed by the will to peace. The dread tension of the last few weeks will be worth its cost if the demonstrations of peace in their own capitals lead the sabre-rattlers of the world to a more cautious and temperate future course.—New York Times.

## Pensions For Prime Ministers

British Parliament Pays Annuities Even If Service Is Brief

Taking a leaf from the French "Protocol" which allows pensions to former Ministers of state, however briefly they may have held their portfolios, the British Parliament a little over a year ago placed British former Prime Ministers on the pension list to the extent of £2,000 or \$30,000 per annum.

The first regularly endorsed demands on the Exchequer have just been dispatched to the distinguished pensioners but not for the full amount supposed to have been accumulating in their names for the last twelve months. Some had anticipated their pensions.

According to the report of the Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom for the fiscal year 1937-38 up to March 31, Lord Baldwin and David Lloyd George each received £1,000. Ramsay MacDonald received £717 7s 10d up to the time of his death on November 9th.

Other pensions paid were £4,000 to Viscount Ullswater, former Speaker of the House of Commons, and £5,000 to Viscount Sankey, a former Lord Chancellor.

Earl Nelson received £5,000 a year. The annuity has been paid since the early nineteenth century under an act, conferring it "on whom the title of Earl Nelson shall descend."

## A Better Traffic Light

New Type Will Be Easier On Driver's Nerves

A biologically better traffic light is one of the nation's chief needs, Dr. Howard D. Babington of the University of Cincinnati, declared in a report to the American Medical Association in Chicago. One such, he added, is already on file in the United States Patent Office.

Present traffic lights are satisfactory mechanically but Dr. Babington considers biologically better has been patented by F. Schubert. It is constructed as follows:

A circular glass panel, illuminated from the rear, is divided into sectors, the upper green, the lower red, and two small intermediate sectors at each side yellow. A hand, similar to a clock's hand, revolves slowly around the circular panel in a clockwise direction. The driver may see at a glance how much green or red remains on the panel, and by noting the speed of the revolving hand may respond to the stimulus more rationally.

The Danube River may be beautiful, as the famed waltz lyric alleges, but it certainly isn't blue. It has just the dull, muddy color of any ordinary river.

## MAKING HAND GRENADES FOR CHINA'S HARDEST FIGHTERS



Men of the Eighth Route Army, for ten years the Communist Army which fought against the troops of the Central Government, melting scrap iron for conversion into hand grenades for use against the Japanese. The primitive machinery is characteristic of Chinese ingenuity and improvisation.

Here's Quick Portable HEAT from low cost COAL OIL!

Make and burn out gas from "coal oil". Fuel cost less than 2¢ per hour. Radiates a flood of clean, beautiful heat. Ideal for chilly autumn and spring days or as an auxiliary heater all winter long. See dealer or write THE COLEMAN LAMP & STOVE CO., LTD. Dept. WN-408, Toronto, Ont.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

A decree issued in Vienna forbade Jews to attend any public sports events as spectators.

Lord Hawke, 78, famous old-time Yorkshire batsman and noted cricket authority, died in London recently.

The Countess of Ashburnham died at her home in Fredericton, N.B., following a heart attack.

The German government decreed the Reichsmark henceforth would be the legal currency of the Sudeten territory.

Twenty persons were killed when a Belgian airliner lost a wing in mid-air and fell in flames near Soest, in northwestern Germany.

The agriculture department estimated this year's United States wheat crop at 940,228,000 bushels. Corn production was forecast at 2,459,316,000 bushels.

Bones of a giant horse and dwarf buffalo were discovered in South African caves by scientists seeking further trace of man's purported ape-like features.

Sir Kingsley Wood, British secretary for air, announced establishment of a new £1,000,000 (\$5,000,000) aircraft factory and expansion of existing production facilities for military planes.

D. de Waal Meyer, first accredited representative of the Union of South Africa, has arrived in Ottawa to assume his new duties. His position is substantially the same as that of high commissioner.

## Locates Planes Off Beam

Device Permits Air Base To Immediately Inform Flies Of Position

The close link between communication and transportation is shown by Dr. F. B. Jewitt, president of the Bell Telephone Laboratories of New York, when in an interview at Toronto he announced development of an instrument which will make possible immediate location of aircraft which have flown off the radio beam they were travelling.

The device, activated by a cathode ray tube, he stated, shows the location of airplanes in relation to their direction from the point where it is stationed. Although confined to laboratory experiment thus far, its performance has been faultless under the most rigid tests, and he believed it would be widely adopted in the field of commercial aviation if further tests bore out its efficacy.

A quantity of the instruments, he understood, was on order for Trans-Canada Airlines, and he expressed the opinion that, "unless we find some bugs in it," the device would play an important part in assuring the safety of airline ships and passengers.

At present, he explained, pilots who have flown off the beam, particularly in the vicinity of airports, where the "cone" is narrow, have difficulty in learning their positions. The new device consists of a frosted glass "dial" marked off in quadrants of a circle. The moment the lost aircraft begins operating its radio transmitter a spot of light appears on the dial, pointing out the direction of the aircraft from the landing field. The equipment is designed to be housed at the air base.

By using two such instruments, he explained, cross-bearings can be taken on the aircraft and the pilot may be informed almost instantaneously of his exact location.

## A Castle in Wales

Property Of Wm. Randolph Hearst Is Up For Sale

Down in South Wales on a promontory overlooking the Bristol Channel is a beautiful old castle, which has been turned into a most luxurious modern residence. It is called St. Donat's, and it belongs to William Randolph Hearst. He bought it some 13 months or so ago—just from a picture he saw of it in an English magazine, it is said—and he spent what would be a fortune to anyone else in modernizing it.

Now he is trying to sell it, having paid to it in the meantime hardly more than half-a-dozen visits of a fortnight or so. It seems a very small return in enjoyment on so vast an outlay.

When Hearst first bought the castle—for something like \$25,000—the Society for the Preservation of Ancient Monuments became rather worried as to what he was going to do with it, for its history goes back to the twelfth century. Its original builders were the Estering family, who came over from Normandy in 1099, hard on the heels of the Conquerors.

These fears as to Mr. Hearst's intentions proved groundless. He made great changes, of course—he had to, to make the place habitable—but even hostile critics had to admit that the changes were in admirable taste. The preservers of ancient monuments should, in fact, be grateful to him. Without him the old castle would probably have become a ruin.

What Mr. Hearst did was to turn St. Donat's into a superb modern residence, while carefully preserving its features as a mediaeval fortress. It is wonderfully equipped. There are more than thirty bedrooms, of which some thirty-odd are bedrooms, each with its bathroom. The huge baronial dining hall seats more than 200. And the whole place is filled with art treasures of every conceivable kind. Moreover, the castle stands in a park of 2,000 acres or more, which contains among much else a private golf course. In the old jousting ground is the finest swimming pool in the whole country.

And all this has been maintained just as if the owner were in residence. The golf course has been mown and tended, the water in the swimming pool has been kept at the same temperature winter and summer, even the log-fires have flamed and smouldered in the huge, ancient fireplaces. All ready, and all waiting, but, except for the caretakers and guardians, as silent and empty as an enchanted castle in a fairy-tale. It is one of the queer fantasies of vast wealth—P. O'D. in Toronto Saturday Night.

## Money Was Not Wasted

Britain Does Not Regret Millions Spent On Preventing War

It is reported from London that the British Government spent \$40,000,000 (\$200,000,000) on military preventive measures during the Sudeten crisis. The public felt that the money was not wasted.

In one respect it was. On the surface there is nothing to show for it. Yet the expenditure of that sum probably prevented a war which would have cost billions of dollars; that might have drained the national treasury and emptied the pockets of every man, woman and child in the country; that would have left the country so economically flat that it might not recover for a hundred years.

The preliminary preparations for war cost the country \$200,000,000 without a shot being fired. Over a term of years the Great War cost Britain \$5,000,000 a day. Similar preparations must have cost France, Russia, Czechoslovakia and a number of small adjacent countries several hundreds of millions in the aggregate. But it was money well spent. On one side was an array of forces which would have struck with terrible effect if the nations on the other side had not matched it with even greater forces. The result was the countries threatening war were afraid to strike and there was no war.

Yes, the money spent by the non-aggressor governments was well spent.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Turkey has constructed 1,910 miles of railways and 75 bridges since 1925.

## IN UP-TO-DATE STABLES

—Old Reliable Minard's

When horses come in to stable with wounds or saddle sores or have aches and pains, the thing to do is get the Minard's bottle at once, as Mr. Dew of Glesboro, Manitoba, knows. He writes: "I like your Minard's Liniment. Like to have it in the house. I have found your Minard's Liniment especially good for barbed wire cuts on horses."

A family doctor praised Minard's Liniment over 10 years ago. Still invaluable in every stable and every house.

## Chewing Gum

Now An Integral Part of Royal Air Force Rations

Chewing gum which started British jaws clicking secretly years ago has made a sponsored public appearance in a showcase at the Imperial Institute's galleries in South Kensington.

The dissoluble masticatory once called a "heavily American habit" has been dignified as an integral part of the Royal Air Force emergency rations and a muscular stimulant used by long-distance flyers to keep them alert.

The exhibit appears in the British Honduras Court of the Institute's display, mainly because the raw material, chicle from the bulky tree, is the colony's second most important export. Mahogany is first.

The exhibit, using photographs and samples, traces the evolution of the gum habit from its source in the dark forests of tropical Honduras to shop windows in the United Kingdom. Gum is used in hospitals in London for gastric complaints, some mouth and throat troubles and in the recovery stages of some children's ailments.

Gum chewers can be seen in London's streets, but the British chewer doesn't snap it.

## A JUMPER FROCK THAT'S NEWS

By Anne Adams



"What's the most popular juvenile fashion?" The answer, of course, is Jumper Dresses—and THIS is the newest, sweetest edition of them all! Get an order in for Anne Adams Pattern 4859 immediately, and you can make up several versions in time for school days. A Solving Instructor included that explains systematically what to do and when—so it's simple to stitch up this jaunty, panel-type jumper, and blouse!

For the classroom choose warm flannel serge. Daughter will beg for plenty of cotton blouses to be "changeabouts."

Pattern 4859 is available in girls' and junior sizes 6 to 18. Size 12 jumper, takes 2 1/4 yards 36 inch fabric; blouse, 1 1/4 yards 36 inch fabric and 1/2 yard ribbon.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamp cannot be accepted) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly: Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send order to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

Turtles are unable to hear high-pitched tones.

There are approximately 3,500,000 dogs in England.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 23

OUR DAY OF REST

Golden text: Remember the Sabbath day, to keep it holy. Exodus 20:8.

Lesson: Exodus 20:8-11; Isaiah 58: 13, 14; Luke 13:10-17; Galatians 4: 8-11; Colossians 2:16; Revelation 1:1.

Devotional reading: Psalm 81:1-4.

Explanations and Comments

The Fourth Commandment: Remember God's Day, Exodus 20:8-11. The real meaning of the word rendered hallowed in verse 11 is to separate; the Sabbath day is to be separated from other days in the way it is spent.

Six days shalt thou labor, and do all thy work. There are many persons whose difficulty in keeping this fourth commandment lies right here—they are too lazy to work the six hours. The commandments lay stress upon working as well as upon resting. "Every man is as lazy as he dares to be," is an oft-repeated saying reverently and hallowed some measure of truth. "Life without industry is a tragedy," said Ruskin. The tragedy of many a life is that time is not used to be a trust for whose use one must render account.

The seventh day is to be distinguished from other days by abstinence from labor. "The Sabbath was made for man," declared Jesus, as we learned in a lesson of the first quarter.

The reason given here for the distinction to be made between the first six days and the seventh is that God himself rested at the creation for six days and rested the seventh day. Wherefore Jehovah blessed the seventh day and hallowed it, separated it from other days for special holy uses. The day should recall to mind thoughts of God the Creator and the duty of striving to be like him. Another reason is given in Deuteronomy 5:15; that the necessity of allowing other people to rest from their work is emphasized, on the ground of gratitude for God's deliverance of his people from their slavery in Egypt. Blessings of Sabbath-keeping, Isaiah 58:13, 14. The prophet is sure that Sabbath-keeping will lead to prosperity, and he bases his plea for its observance upon the Godward aspect, as an act of homage to Jehovah. That argument still stands. One day of seven is surely not too much to give to God nor to devote to the high purposes of rest and worship and an endeavor to come to a further understanding of life and duty. For want of giving more time to these things, that which is the most well-nigh meaningless to multitudes of people. Long experience has verified that which the prophet emphasizes, that there are few things which we can do that are really more important to us than to observe this one day in seven to the highest purposes for which it was intended. To render unto his due will be to serve our own best and holiest interests.

## A Paying Venture

Farmer Figured Up How Cat Saved Him Money

An article by Lois M. Marmon in "Our Dumb Animals" says several years ago a tenant farmer moved on to a place overrun with mice and rats. Not only the house but the fields were full of them, in a week through the fields a dozen mice could be seen in a few minutes' time. In the house it kept the man and his wife busy setting and re-setting mouse traps—especially of an evening.

Finally, in self-defense, the farmer got a male kitten from one of his neighbors. The kitten was given good meals regularly, treated kindly and given good training. On going to the fields the farmer would take the kitten with him to nose around in mousey places. From the first the cat proved a good hunter.

The farmer has had the cat for six years now, and the other day he figured up just how well the cat had repaid them for a good home. Making a very close estimate, based on 2,000 days, of the number and kind of pests killed had caught and what each pest living would have cost the farmer in grain, destruction to buildings, fields, etc., he found out that it amounted to a total of \$805, or a little over \$134 a year. That is what it paid this farmer to keep a cat.

Wear Distinguishing Badge. President of Ontario, Belgium who speak English will hereafter wear a miniature Union Jack on the left arm. The innovation was made primarily to help British tourists, but the officers will assist all other officers who speak English only.

The summit of Mount Everest, highest point of land in the world, would be one and one-fifth miles under water if placed in the deepest part of the ocean.

Once you sweeten your morning cereal with BEE HIVE Syrup you'll know how good cereal can taste. TRY IT TOMORROW

## Sir Horace Wilson

The Man Who Took A Hand In The European Crisis

In days of apologetic European diplomacy a mild little man, immaculately dressed, sat beside Neville Chamberlain in the fateful councils of the British Cabinet and at times flew to Germany as the Prime Minister's personal emissary to Adolf Hitler.

The role of Sir Horace Wilson has been somewhat mysterious since he was drafted two years ago "for personal service to the Prime Minister."

Political circles say that "personal service" now includes foreign affairs and that the "mysterious H. J." is Chamberlain's most influential adviser and "personal brain trust." And it's common talk that the blue-eyed, round-shouldered little man of 56 has taken a hand in the Central European crises.

Sir Horace entered the civil service in 1903 at 250 a year. He was not a university man and apparently would stay in the "second division" all his life. But he was noticed by a former industrial commissioner who got him a place in the new Labor ministry in 1916. Wilson made a record as a strike mediator.

Shortly after the close of the war, an important strike drew comment from Prime Minister Lloyd George. What happened to our strike-breaker? The Prime Minister inquired.

Told that Wilson wasn't working on strikes, Lloyd George changed things. In 1921, Wilson became permanent secretary of the Ministry.

In 1923 he was knighted. He became known as the mildest, most patient labor mediator in history. Both workers and employers liked him. When the depression came, Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald made him chief industrial adviser.

Sir Horace then sweated through problems of floundering industries; got them more capital if he felt them to be deserving. He moved colonies of workers to more prosperous towns.

Then Neville Chamberlain brought Sir Horace to No. 10 Downing Street, the middle of the Empire. When Mr. Chamberlain became Prime Minister, Sir Horace was at his right hand.

According to scientists the human heart contracts 100,000 times daily.

Health LEAGUE of CANADA presents TOPICS of VITAL INTEREST by Dr. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH

Editorial Note: Readers desiring the complete set of Dr. McCullough's cancer articles at once may secure same by writing to: The Health League of Canada, 190 Bond St., Toronto, Ont.



## NEW FRONTIER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA BEING DETERMINED

London.—An official map received in London disclosed Chamberlain Hitler had carried his new frontier with Czechoslovakia forward to lines corresponding roughly to those of the Godesberg map which Prime Minister Chamberlain refused to accept.

The new frontier gives Germany an area approximately equal to that of the Godesberg demands, although only in a few cases do the lines coincide with the Godesberg lines. There are variations of five to 10 miles either way throughout, some favoring the Czechs as compared with the Godesberg map, others favoring Germany.

At the Munich conference and afterward it was asserted in British quarters that Hitler had not gained all he asked of Mr. Chamberlain at Godesberg on the Rhine on Sept. 22.

The big four at Munich—Hitler, Chamberlain and Premiers Daladier and Mussolini of France and Italy—turned over to the commission the task of drawing the line of the fifth zone. The commission consists of a German foreign office official as chairman, the British, French and Italian ambassadors to Berlin, and, technically at least, a Czechoslovak envoy.

Germany's biggest gain, according to the commission's map, was made north of Prague, where the final settlement puts the border only 25 miles from the Czechoslovak capital and 10 to 15 miles south of Godesberg line.

On the other hand, the Czechs gained near Pilsen, where the frontier will not enter the actual town as it was expected to do. Similar changes from the Godesberg line favoring Czechoslovakia appear all along the south and southwestern frontier.

Another German gain is to the west of Mahrtsch-Ostrau, in northern Moravia, where the line passes through a large area in which Hitler originally demanded a plebiscite.

The feeling is growing in informed London quarters that Germany might be satisfied with the Czech concessions already embodied in the final zone and that plebiscites in additional territory might be waived. The commission's map, however, showed areas in which plebiscites might be held.

## Russia's New Defence Line

Is Being Constructed Along Western Frontier, States Report

Washington.—Reliable reports that Russia is hastening construction of a vast artificial no-man's-land along its western frontier on a first line of defence against Germany have reached diplomatic circles here.

The information is that Russia, seeing the collapse of their efforts to force an international barricade eastward around Germany, have dropped everything else in order to protect the Ukrainian wheat and coal fields from invasion.

A six-point program designed to slow down and finally halt an approaching army have been dovetailed into natural defences of distance and lack of communications.

## Gas Price Reduction

Would Save B.C. Consumers \$500,000 A Year

Victoria.—British Columbia consumers will save roughly \$500,000 a year for every one-cent reduction in gasoline price ordered by the provincial fuel commission, an unofficial estimate indicated.

Dr. W. A. Carrothers, former University of British Columbia professor and chairman of the fuel commission, said he would order a reduction in gasoline prices within 10 days. The order is subject to approval of the provincial cabinet.

## War Scare Cost Money

London.—Emergency defence measures taken by Great Britain during the war scare caused by the recent European crisis cost the country more than £25,000,000 (\$125,000,000) The Evening News (Liberal) estimated.

## Warning From Japan

Ask Britain And U.S. To Give Her Free Hand In China

Tokyo.—The Japanese government urged Great Britain, the United States and other powers to "refrain as far as possible from moving troops, warships and aircraft in south China" in view of the landing of a Japanese expeditionary force, presumably for a drive on Canton.

Notes were sent to the Tokyo embassies of the principal powers asking for co-operation in prevention of incidents in connection with the south China campaign.

The notes designated the area between Swatow, 200 miles north of the south coast, and Pakhoi, about 350 miles southwest of that British colony, as the area in which neutral powers were to refrain from moving their forces. Japan asked that 10 days' notice be given the Japanese command if "sheer necessity should compel" such movements.

Statements issued by the foreign office expressing the hope the powers will show "good sense" in keeping hands off Japanese activities in the south were regarded as directed primarily at Great Britain, who for more than a century has been the dominant foreign force in the Pearl river valley, economically controlled and dominated by Hong Kong.

At the navy ministry no effort was made to conceal the fact the new campaign will be on a major scale and will involve large forces of the Japanese army, navy and air force.

The foreign office spokesman said today Japan hoped the powers would control the movements of their own war vessels in the new war zone and expressed hope no "complications" would ensue.

There was some reason to believe the Japanese hoped for a rapid and relatively painless conclusion to the southern campaign. That is why they officially termed it a "purely military" operation, signifying they by they do not intend to occupy south China permanently, as they have attempted to do in the north.

## Looking Forward To Trip

King George And Queen Elizabeth Anxious To See Canada

Ottawa.—The King and Queen are "greatly looking forward" to their visit to Canada next summer, his majesty said in a reply to a cable from Lord Tweedsmuir expressing the joy of the Canadian people in the coming visit. The messages were made public here.

The Governor-General cabled the King:

"The Prime Minister has asked me to send to your majesty and to her majesty the Queen, with my humble respect, an expression of the great pleasure felt by himself and his colleagues at your majesty's gracious consent to visit Canada next year. The Prime Minister wishes me to assure your majesty that this news has been received with the most profound gratitude and joy by all your majesty's subjects in Canada."

The following reply was sent from Balmoral Castle:

"The Queen and I much appreciate the message from the Prime Minister conveyed by you. Please assure him that we are greatly looking forward to making the acquaintance of Canada and her people."

## Spanish War Casualties

2,657 Italian Officers And Men Have Been Killed

Rome.—Italy announced that 2,657 Italian officers and men had been killed in the Spanish civil war "from the beginning of operations in Spain until Oct. 10," and that an additional 278 had died from service causes.

The communiqué listed 12,147 officers and men as killed, wounded, or taken prisoners in the war. The communiqué said 2,000 of the wounded were permanently crippled or made invalid.

## Plans Apartment Centre

Winnipeg.—Plans for a low-rental apartment centre, comprising 474 suites and costing about \$1,400,000, were outlined by Mayor John Quin in a service club address. The scheme, Mr. Quin said, would be financed by loan from the Dominion government, and Winnipeg would take 35 years to pay for the building. Mr. Quin's plan will be submitted to city council.

## ROYAL TOUR



KING GEORGE

The King and Queen plan to visit Canada early next summer and spend about three weeks in the Dominion.

## Seeking Trade Agreement

Germany Anxious To Negotiate For Treaty With United States

Ankara, Turkey.—Walter Funk, German economics minister, announced he intended to start trade negotiations with United States. Funk left for Berlin after concluding a trade agreement with Turkey.

In line with Germany's effort to line up southeastern Europe into her economic orbit, Funk negotiated a German credit of 500,000,000 marks (approximately \$60,000,000) for Turkey.

Germany expects to supply materials for new railroads in eastern Anatolia and for new factories for production of munitions, seaplanes, heavy chemicals and synthetic gasoline.

The German agreement with Turkey rivals an earlier credit of £16,000,000 (\$50,000,000) granted Turkey by Great Britain before the Munich agreement dismembering Czechoslovakia.

Washington.—Officials handling United States foreign commerce said the United States would welcome a trade agreement with Germany, but not on the basis of the German system of trade.

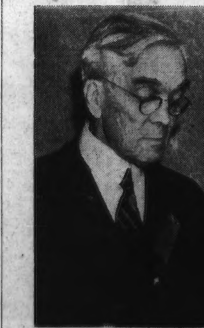
## Reminder From Britain

London.—The British government has repeated its "reminder" to Japan that British commercial interests in Hong Kong and southern China must be respected. The British ambassador at Tokyo, Sir Robert Craigie, informed the Japanese foreign office of the British attitude "within the past few days."

## Plan Operating Again

Ottawa.—The farm placement scheme that last fall and winter put 42,000 persons, the vast majority single men, on farms in Canada's four western provinces is operating again. Placements this year are expected to be reduced considerably because of the generally brighter western picture.

## VETERAN WESTERN PUBLISHERS



Veterans in Canada's weekly newspaper field are these two Saskatchewan editors. On the left is 74-year-old Donald Dunbar, editor of the *Saskatchewan Mercury* since 1905; his companion is James Stoddard, 78, editor of the *Tugsake Globe*. Both got their start in Ontario. Mr. Dunbar as a writer and Mr. Stoddard with a *Frederick* weekly paper. This photograph was taken at the convention of the Saskatchewan weekly newspapermen in Regina.

## Forest Fire Havoc

Death Toll In Ontario And Minnesota Placed At 20

Fort Frances, Ont.—Flaming forests filled the night sky with a red pall of smoke over northwestern Ontario as fresh outbreaks caused anxiety to weary fire fighters. But forestry branch officials said the menace, which already claimed 20 lives, is under control.

Eight women and 25 children were housed in a hotel at Stratton, 40 miles west of Fort Frances, after they were advised to leave their homes. They will remain outside the danger zone until the menace is past.

A report said the town of Devin, 25 miles west of Fort Frances, was threatened by a fresh outbreak but provincial police here said their information was that Devin was in no danger.

The fire menace cut a swath 60 miles westward from Fort Frances and 30 miles deep, stretching into northern Minnesota. Hundreds of thousands of dollars' worth of timber and cut pulpwood went up in flames. Beautiful farm homes, settlers' cabins, schools and stores are mere chunks of ashes.

Four bodies were found on the burned-over ground in Dance township to bring the death toll in Ontario and Minnesota to 20. Twelve young children, three mothers and two men died in Dance township, 50 miles northwest of Fort Frances and centre of the holocaust.

## To Reduce Expenses

Main Shops Of C.P.R. To Be Closed For Period Of Three Weeks

Montreal.—Main shops of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company throughout Canada will be closed for three weeks, Oct. 24 to Nov. 14, it has been announced.

The decision was disclosed in a brief statement made public by the company:

"After a conference between the company's officers and representatives of its shop employees throughout the system, an amicable agreement was reached that all main shops will be closed for a three-week period—Oct. 24 to Nov. 14—rather than to effect reductions in working forces at the present time."

The announcement was made following a closed conference between company officials and representatives of 13,000 unionized shop employees who had been advised of plans for a part-time layoff to reduce expenses.

## Committed For Trial

Leeds Telephone Operator Charged With Turning In Air Raid Alarm

London.—A telephone operator, William Wood, 26, was committed for trial at Leeds on a charge of public mischief—specifically telephoning a secret code warning of an "air raid" in the recent international crisis. Thousands of defence workers piled out of bed around midnight that night and 69 air raid precautions centres, police stations and fire departments of West Yorkshire prepared for action. The unknown was a hoax.

## NAZI WARNING ABOUT METHODS OF CARDINAL

Vienna.—Nazis warned "an end must be put to the methods of Theodore Cardinal Innitzer." The warning was published in the Nazi organ, *Wiener Neueste Nachrichten*, under the signature of the paper's managing editor, Walter Feiwald.

"Now at last an end to the Innitzer methods," said the leading article's headline which ran across the first page.

It was the first editorial cognizance Nazis have taken of Cardinal Innitzer's sermon and the subsequent storming of his palace which resulted in broken windows, much interior damage, a wound to the cardinal from a thrown stone, and injury of one of the canon.

The same newspaper made the first reference in Vienna newspapers to "the incidents on Saint Stephen's Place," in a report of a Nazi party meeting speech by Burgomaster Hermann Neubacher. The burgomaster rebuked the cardinal for a remark that there still are young people who "are not so easily tempted to listen to deceitful catchwords and hypocritical rhetoric."

Neuste Nachrichten's sharp attack said:

"We are going on our way even without the consent of the last adherent of Austrian clericalism who has not found his way over in these times."

"We do not intend, however, to permit ourselves to be continuously in a state of anger. An end must be put to the methods of the Herr Cardinal who first shows a violent hand in readiness to talk things over and then incites political quarrels."

This was taken as a reference to Innitzer's visit to Chancellor Hitler immediately after Anschluss of Austria and Germany last March and his letter to Nazi officials in which he signed "Heil Hitler"—a departure from the custom of German bishops. He also urged Austrian Catholics to vote for Anschluss in the plebiscite that followed.

"We do not wonder that people reacted with loud ill-humor" to the cardinal's sermon, Neuste Nachrichten went on.

"It is especially bitter to us that a high Catholic dignity showed and courage to attack the Fuehrer in an indirect way. In a speech before a couple of dozen anemic Catholic youth, organized a silly speech and provoked the people at the very moment our troops were taking possession of the Sudetenland at last liberated by the Fuehrer—in the name of the reich and the German community."

The editorial was not the only evidence of Nazi displeasure.

The *Wiener Kirchenblatt*, a diocesan publication displayed on bulletin boards outside churches, was seized. No reason was given for the confiscation. The one-sheet paper usually contains nothing more than short notices to parishioners.

## To Prevent Rust

Dusting With Sulphur Results In Higher Yields

Winnipeg.—Sulphur dusting of test plots of Thatcher wheat to prevent rust, resulting in higher yields and better grades, was outlined here before the annual meeting of the committee on grain standards.

Dr. W. F. Geddes, grain research chemist of the board of grain commissioners, and H. H. Newman, Dominion cerealist, Ottawa, outlined the experiment, reporting the favorable reaction and improvement in color of Thatcher wheat, a rust-resistant variety.

Dr. Geddes said control of export standards of Canada's wheat has improved in the past two years and attracted favorable attention overseas. The crop this year is more uniform and better balanced than last year's crop, when drought effects were marked.

Ripened kernels characterized by a bronzy or brassy color was a peculiar condition found this year in wheat susceptible to stem or leaf rust, he said. The sulphur-dusting experiment improved color.





## Death of Mrs. J. P. Fuhr.

The death occurred at Beach Corner on Monday of Mrs. Katherine Fuhr, wife of Mr. J. P. Fuhr, aged 47 years. Deceased leaves to mourn her loss besides her loving husband, 5 sons—John, Philip, Jacob, Edward, George, all of Blueberry district.

As we go to press no announcement has been made as to the date of the funeral.

## The Reconstructed Highway.

With the connecting up of the finished sections of the Jasper Highway the project is beginning to take on a finished look. This applies more aptly to the road west from Winterburn corner, where the grading has been completed and already the first coat of gravel is being applied.

A camp moved up last week to the Rivest farm and work begun near the Meridian corner; and it is expected that the work will end at this point. When the other finished sections are connected up with this piece. Wilson's camp also moved up last week to the Horn Farm, at the Meridian Corner.

Providing the good weather continues, a start may be made on the new mile and a-half road which is to eliminate the grade crossing east of the Grove. This road will run south of the railroad tracks to the Kuhl road intersection, where the road "overpass" will be built.

## Stony Plain and District.

Fair prices were obtained for the articles put up at the Walton auction on Saturday, which was in charge of W. H. Reed, of Edmonton. The "prizes" were evenly divided—a farmer secured the celebrated Cesterfield suite for \$62.00, while a town dweller got the left-handed golf bag at a bargain.

Madam Fontaine, the well known clairvoyant and phrenologist, paid Stony a visit on Saturday, with headquarters at Larson's Cafe.

At the height of last week's big wind storm a part of the north end of the Zucht livery barn was blown down. No one was injured.

Another good Western movie "The Boss of Lonely Valley" was shown at Kelly's Hall Tuesday night to a fairly sized audience.

Keep Friday, Nov. 4, open, as this is the date of the Dirt Movers' Ball at Kelly's Hall.

Jos. Best, Sec. of Inga Municipality, will be at the Royal Hotel on Saturday next, the 22d, for the convenience of those wishing to pay taxes.

For Sale—9 year old mare, with Colt. Apply Otto Schatzke, Stony Plain.

BUTTER AND EGGS WANTED at The Royal Cafe

**BIG HALLOWEEN NOVELTY DANCE,**  
**HOLBORN HALL, FRIDAY, OCT. 28.**

Swing Sisters 5-Piece Orchestra Playing.

Admission: Lady 10c.; Gentleman 50c.

## THE WORLD'S GOOD NEWS THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

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It records for you the world's clean, constructive doing. The Monitor does not exploit crime or sensational matters. It does not ignore them, but deals objectively with them. Features for busy men and all the family, including the Weekly Magazine Section.

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## Inga M.D. No. 520.

Notice is given that Secretary Jos. Best will be at the Royal Hotel, Stony Plain, on

**Saturday, Oct. 22d,**

from 11 a.m. to 5 p.m., for the purpose of collecting taxes.

R. C. HOWAT, Reeve.

## Spruce Grove News.

Jac Nickel, the popular restaurateur, gave Spruce Grove a visit on Monday afternoon, renewing old friendships here.

Several of the road camps have moved west along the Hiway, to Stony Plain sector.

Mr. Joe Guenette, an oldtimer of the Spruce Grove district, will hold a clearance sale of his stock and effects on Thursday, Oct. 27.

Considerable fall has already been completed this season. Farmers have been congratulating themselves on the One, open season tests has proven to be. Potatoes have turned out to be a bumper crop, with the demand practically nil.

## A New Line of Glassware

JUST ARRIVED.

Made by Pyrex. Something New!

**Our Stock of Heaters, Stove Pipes and Window Glass is Complete.**

Just arrived: new stock of Batteries.

## The Stony Plain Hardware

## Time Table for Mails.

Mails to East by Train—6.28 p.m. Sun. Wed. Fri.  
By Bus—11 a.m. Tues., Thurs., Saturday.  
Mail from East by train—1.32 p.m. Sun. Tues. Thurs.  
By Bus—4.55 p.m. Monday, Wed. Sat.

## CLASSIFIED.

D.R. W. E. WEBBER,  
DENTAL SURGEON,  
410 Empire Bldg., Edmonton.  
PHONE 24555.  
At Stony Plain on Fridays.

Farm Wanted to rent or buy; fair buildings, must be good soil; quarter section. Apply Sun Office.

For Sale or Trade, Reo Truck, swap for anything—stock or lumber. F. Kreys, Bright Bank.

## "Ports of Call."

Attention is again directed to the Alberta Wheat Pool radio program at 8.00 next Sunday evening. This program is known as "Ports of Call" and dramatizes a different country—its history, personalities, current events, with a background of the popular music of that country, each Sunday evening.

Listeners-in are requested to tune their radios to CJCA Edmonton, at 7.30 Sunday night.



Generators at the Ghost River Plant—This is an important part of the extensive system which assures continuous service in over 150 communities throughout Alberta.

# ELECTRICITY

## BENEFITS EVERYONE!

WHETHER you live in town or in the country you benefit through today's wide use of electricity.

The new processes and manufacturing methods which electricity has made possible are responsible for most of the articles used in your home, your business, and on your farm.

Your radio, whether battery or batteryless, is of use only because electricity makes broadcasting possible. Your weekly movie is a child of electricity too.

You can phone for a doctor, or a pound of tea, only because of electricity. That same electricity has made it possible for your local merchants to keep their merchandizing methods up to the standard of city stores.

These are only a few of the many ways in which electricity benefits you, whether you live in an ALL-ELECTRIC HOME, or one that is still to be equipped with these time-saving and labor-saving devices.

THE GREATER THE USE OF ELECTRICITY,  
THE GREATER THE JOY OF LIVING.

**CALGARY POWER COMPANY**  
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Local Manager, S. Phillips, Edmonton